

CORR MINISTRIES

The good shepherd

John 10:11

I am the good shepherd. The good shepherd gives His life for the sheep.

Use the verses to the left to answer the questions.

- Why would Jesus want to refer to Himself as a shepherd? Your opinion.
- 2. In Psalm 23:1, what did David call God? ____
- In 1 Peter 5:4, what did Peter call the Lord Jesus Christ?
- 4. What did the writer of Hebrews call Jesus?

OLD TESTAMENT SHEPHERDS

- 5. In John 10:12, usually, who owns the sheep grazing on a hillside?
- 6. ___Y___F Is it safe to assume that if the shepherd owns sheep, he probably bought them?
- 7. __Y__N Shepherds probably hired employees to help care for the sheep ["hirelings"]

If the flock was attacked by life-threatening danger, the employee might choose to save his own skin, and take off, leaving the flock unprotected.

8. What would the shepherd do? _____

This "shepherd" theme goes all through the Bible, starting with Adam & Eve.

- 9. What was Abel's job? _____
- 10. What was Cain's job? _____

It really does not tell us what Adam's profession was. We know he cared for animals and for plants inside and outside the Garden of Eden.

11. Who taught Cain & Abel to do their jobs? _____

Cain & Adam's descendants went different directions to live. However, 9 generations down from Adam, Noah was born. He probably was a farmer-shepherd combo. Six generations down from Cain, Jabal was born; he was the leader of the shepherds in that clan.

12. __Y__N Can we agree that both genealogy lines

had shepherds & farmers?

A shepherd's primary responsibility is the safety and welfare of the flock. The Bible might be telling us that, just as animals needed to be cared for by shepherds, people (mankind) need to be cared for by a "Greater Shepherd".

² But he who enters by the door is the shepherd of the sheep. and he calls before them; and the sheep follow him, for they know his voice. ¹¹ "I am the good shepherd. The good shepherd gives His life for the sheep. ¹² But a ^[a]hireling, *he who is* not the shepherd, one who does not own the sheep, sees the wolf coming and leaves the sheep and flees; and the wolf catches the sheep and scatters them. ¹³ The hireling flees because he is a hireling and does not care about the sheep. ¹⁴ I am the good shepherd; and I know My *sheep*, and am known by My own. **john 10:9-13**

The LORD is my shepherd; I shall not want. Ps. 23:1

When the Chief Shepherd appears, you will receive the crown of Glory that doesn't fade away. **1 Peter 5:4**

Now may the God of peace who brought up our Lord Jesus Christ from the dead, that great Shepherd of the sheep, through the blood of the everlasting agreement, make you complete in every good work to do His will, working through you what is well-pleasing in His sight. Heb 13:20

Genesis 4:1-2 Adam and Eve had two boys at this point in their lives, named Cain & Abel. Abel was a keeper of sheep, and Cain was a farmer.

Genesis 9:18 Now the sons of Noah who went out of the ark were Shem, Ham, and Japheth.

Genesis 12:4-5 Abram departed from Haran with family and his many acquired possessions.

Genesis 12:16 Abram had sheep, oxen, donkeys, servants, and camels.

Ruth 2:1 There was a wealthy man related to Naomi's husband, named Boaz, who owned fields.

Ruth 4:21 Obed was Boaz's son; Jesse was Boaz's grandson; David was Boaz's great-grandson.

1 Sam 16:11 Jesse said, My youngest son (Boaz's great-grandson), David, is keeping the sheep.

- Since Abram was a descendant of Noah [the farmer/shepherd), what would you 13. assume Abram's profession was?
- Let's prove it. What were Abram's many acquired possessions? (Gen. 12:16) 14.

Since Abram was a descendant of Noah's son, Shem, the shepherd life-style continued throughout mankind in the Bible.

If Abram was a shepherd, what profession did his son Isaac have? 15.

What profession did Abram's grandson, Jacob, have? 16

Eight generations down from Jacob, we meet Boaz in Bethlehem.

17. What was Boaz's profession?

- 18 What chore was David responsible for in his family?
- Notice that Abel had a few sheep; Noah's sons added more animals.
- Look back at Gen. 12:12. Describe Abram's inventory. ___ A Few ___ A Lot 19.
- When Jacob went to Egypt, he had herds of flocks to shepherd. • History Lesson: 1.
 - Egypt agriculture was not shepherding, but farming. 2.
 - 3. Israel spent 400 years there, not shepherding, but farming & building.
 - 4 Israel came back home to Canaan with shepherding not as important any more.
 - Shepherding became "big business" only available to the established & wealthy. 5.

20. In Gen. 12:16, was Abram ___ big business (success) or ___ poor laborer (failure)? ____ big business (success) or ____ poor laborer (failure)? 21 In Job 1:1-3, was Job: ____ big business (success) or ____ poor laborer (failure)? 22 In Amos 1:1, was Amos THESE GUYS WERE WEALTHY; THEY WERE FAMOUS; THEY WERE RESPECTED; THEY HAD EMPLOYEES AND MULTIPLE DIVISIONS. THEY WERE BLESSED BY GOD.

23. Certainly, God would be happy to be their shepherd through their Y N lives; they were successful, respected, and ACCEPTED.

NEW TESTAMENT SHEPHERDS

- Where did N.T. shepherds live? ___ Hotel ___ In the fields 24. 25.
 - ___Y__N They spent lots of time with the town folks.
- У __N 26. Do you think the upper classes cared what the shepherds had to say?
- Working all day with animals, they were probably ____ dressed up ____ Dirty/smelly 27.
- 28. What did they do all day & night?
- ___Y__N Watch for enemies ____Y___N
 - **Defend** the sheep
- ____Y___N Care for the sick and wounded

Upper

Middle

Poor

Peasant

Outcasts

Biblical Social Classes

= Wealthy, government, land owners

= Educated, professional, tradesmen

= Tenant farmers & laborers

collectors, shepherds, lepers

= Orphans, widows, sick, beggars

= Traitors, thieves, prostitutes, tax

___Y__N **Rescue** the lost or trapped

When the angels appeared out in the fields to the shepherds, how did they react? 29.

- ___ Were startled ___ Paid no attention ___ Knew it was the Lord
- ___ Never woke up ___ Believed the angels ___ Went back to sleep
- ___ Cursed God ___ Shared the news ___ Praised God outloud

Do you see it? Jesus is the Good Shepherd to the rich and famous, the failures and rejected, and the entire Bible shows this "Shepherd" walking from start to finish. [Our whole lives]

YOU ARE ACCEPTED